

2 Samuel 16:14

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And the king, and all the people that were with him, came weary, and refreshed themselves there.

Analysis

And the king, and all the people that were with him, came weary, and refreshed themselves there.

This verse contributes to the narrative of David's Humiliation, emphasizing suffering within God's sovereignty. David's humiliation through Shimei's cursing and Ziba's deception tests his faith in God's sovereignty. His refusal to punish Shimei demonstrates trust that God controls even unjust accusations. Ahithophel's counsel and Absalom's public sin with David's concubines fulfill Nathan's prophecy (12:11-12). Theological themes include suffering within God's sovereign plan, responding to unjust accusations with faith, and the full exposure of hidden sin.

Historical Context

The historical setting of 2 Samuel 16 occurs during David's reign (circa 1010-970 BCE) over Israel's united monarchy. Archaeological discoveries, including the Tel Dan inscription mentioning the 'House of David,' corroborate biblical historicity. Ancient Near Eastern customs regarding suffering within God's sovereignty provide crucial background. The geopolitical situation involved regional powers—Philistines, Ammonites, Arameans, Moabites, Edomites—as David consolidated and expanded Israel's territory. Cultural practices concerning kingship, warfare, covenant relationships, family dynamics, and religious observance differed significantly from modern Western contexts, requiring careful attention to avoid

anachronistic interpretation while extracting timeless theological principles applicable across cultures and eras.

Related Passages

Revelation 20:12 – Judgment according to deeds

Matthew 25:31 — Final judgment

Study Questions

1. How does this passage deepen your understanding of suffering within God's sovereignty?
 2. What does this verse reveal about God's character, and how should that shape your worship and obedience?
 3. In what specific ways can you apply this truth to your current circumstances and relationships this week?

Interlinear Text

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|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| אַתָּה אֲשֶׁר | בְּעֵד כָּל | בְּמִלְחָמָה | בְּמִלְחָמָה לְרַבָּי | בְּמִלְחָמָה לְרַבָּי | בְּמִלְחָמָה לְרַבָּי | בְּמִלְחָמָה לְרַבָּי |
| that were with him came | And the king | H3605 | and all the people | | H834 | H854 |

עִזֵּךְ שׁוֹרֵךְ מַשְׁמֵּךְ
weary and refreshed H8033

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